**Spanish Vocabulary Semester 1**

**From Workbook in Spanish Three Years**

**Part 1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Caber | To fit, to be room for |
| Caer | To fall |
| Conocer | To know, to be acquainted with |
| Aborrecer | To hate |
| Agradecer | To thank |
| Aparecer | To appear |
| Carecer | To lack |
| Crecer | To grow |
| Desaparecer | To disappear |
| Desconocer | To be unaware of |
| Establecer | To establish |
| Estremecerse | To shudder |
| Merecer | To deserve |
| Nacer | To be born |
| Obedecer | To obey |
| Ofrecer | To offer |
| Parecer | To seem |
| Permanecer | To remain |
| Pertenecer | To belong |
| Reconocer | To recognize |
| Dar | To give |
| Hacer | To make, to do |
| Deshacer | To undo |
| Satisfacer | To satisfy |
| Poner | To put, to set |
| Componer | To compose |
| Disponer | To dispose |
| Exponer | To expose |
| Imponer | To impose |
| Oponer | To oppose |
| Proponer | To propose |
| Saber | To know |
| Salir | To go out |
| Traducir | To translate |
| Conducir | To conduct, to lead |
| Producir | To produce |
| Reducir | To reduce |
| Traer | To bring |
| Atraer | To attract |
| Valer | To be worth |
| Ver | To see |
| Decir | To say, to tell |
| Estar | To be |
| Haber | To have |
| Ir | To go |
| Oír | To hear |
| Ser | To be |
| Tener | To have |
| Contener | To contain |
| Detener | To detain |
| Mantener | To maintain |
| Obtener | To obtain |
| Sostener | To sustain |
| Venir | To come |

**Part 2**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pensar | To think |
| Acertar | To hit the mark, to guess right |
| Apretar | To tighten, to squeeze, to be tight |
| Atravesar | To cross |
| Cerrar | To close |
| Comenzar | To begin, to commence |
| Confesar | To confess |
| Despertar(se) | To awaken |
| Empezar | To begin |
| Encerrar | To enclose, to lock up |
| Gobernar | To govern |
| Helar | To freeze |
| Nevar | To snow |
| Quebrar | To break |
| Remendar | To patch, to mend |
| Sentarse | To sit down |
| Descender | To descend |
| Ascender | To ascend |
| Defender | To defend |
| Encender | To light, to ignite |
| Entender | To understand |
| Perder | To lose |
| Querer | To wish, to love, to want |
| Mostrar | To show |
| Acordarse (de) | To remember |
| Acostarse | To go to bed |
| Almorzar | To eat lunch |
| Contar | To count, to relate |
| Costar | To cost |
| Encontrar | To find, to meet |
| Jugar | To play |
| Recordar | To remember |
| Renovar | To remodel, to renew |
| Tronar | To thunder |
| Volar | To fly |
| Volver | To return |
| Conmover | To move |
| Devolver | To return, to give back |
| Doler | To pain, to ache |
| Llover | To rain |
| Mover | To move |
| Oler | To smell |
| Poder | To be able |
| Resolver | To solve, to resolve |
| Soler | To be in the habit of, to be accustomed to |
| Consentir | To consent |
| Adquirir | To acquire |
| Advertir | To notify, to warn |
| Convertir | To convert |
| Divertirse | To enjoy oneself, to have a good time |
| Hervir | To boil |
| Mentir | To lie |
| Preferir | To prefer |
| Referir | To narrate, to refer |
| Sentir | To regret, to feel sorry |
| Sentir | To feel |
| Dormir | To sleep |
| Dormirse | To fall asleep |
| Morir | To die |
| Pedir | To ask for, to request |
| Despedirse | To take leave (of), to say goodbye (to) |
| Gemir | To groan, to moan |
| Impedir | To prevent |
| Medir | To measure |
| Reír (se) | To laugh |
| Reñir | To quarrel, to scold |
| Repetir | To repeat |
| Servir | To serve |
| Sonreír | To smile |
| Vestir(se) | To dress (oneself) |
| Huir | To flee |
| Concluir | To conclude, to end |
| Construir | To construct |
| Contribuir | To contribute |
| Destruir | To destroy |
| Distribuir | To distribute |
| Incluir | To include |
| Influir | To influence, to have influence |
| Sustituir | To substitute |
| Enviar | To send |
| Confiar (en) | To rely (on), to confide (in) |
| Espiar | To spy |
| Fiarse (de) | To trust |
| Guiar | To guide, to drive |
| Resfriarse | To catch cold |
| Variar | To vary |
| Continuar | To continue |
| Actuar | To act |
| Graduarse | To be graduated, to graduate |

**Part 3**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Vencer | To conquer, to overcome |
| Convencer | To convince |
| Ejercer | To exert, to exercise, to practice |
| Dirigir | To direct |
| Afligir | To afflict, to grieve |
| Coger | To seize, to grasp, to catch |
| Escoger | To choose, to select |
| Exigir | To demand, to require |
| Fingir | To pretend |
| Proteger | To protect |
| Recoger | To gather, to pick up |
| Distinguir | To distinguish |
| Extinguir | To extinguish |
| Cocer | To cook |
| Torcer | To twist, to turn |
| Corregir | To correct |
| Elegir | To elect, to choose |
| Seguir | To follow, to continue |
| Conseguir | To get, to obtain, to succeed in |
| Perseguir | To pursue, to persecute |
| Proseguir | To continue, to proceed |

**Part 4**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Atacar | To attack |
| Acercarse | To approach |
| Aplicar | To apply |
| Arrancar | To root out, to pull out |
| Buscar | To look for, to seek |
| Colocar | To place, to put |
| Comunicar | To communicate |
| Dedicar | To dedicate, to devote |
| Educar | To educate |
| Embarcarse | To embark |
| Equivocarse | To be mistaken |
| Explicar | To explain |
| Fabricar | To make, to manufacture |
| Indicar | To indicate |
| Marcar | To designate, to mark |
| Mascar | To chew |
| Pescar | To fish |
| Publicar | To publish |
| Replicar | To reply |
| Sacar | To take out |
| Sacrificar | To sacrifice |
| Significar | To mean |
| Suplicar | To beg, to implore |
| Tocar | To touch, to play (music) |
| Pagar | To pay |
| Agregar | To add |
| Ahogarse | To drown |
| Apagar | To put out, to extinguish |
| Cargar | To load |
| Castigar | To punish |
| Colgar | To hang |
| Encargar | To put in charge |
| Entregar | To deliver, to hand over |
| Jugar | To play |
| Llegar | To arrive |
| Madrugar | To rise early |
| Negar | To deny |
| Obligar | To obligate, to compel |
| Pegar | To stick, to beat |
| Rogar | To ask, to beg |
| Cruzar | To cross |
| Abrazar | To embrace, to hug |
| Alcanzar | To reach, to overtake |
| Almorzar | To eat lunch |
| Amenazar | To threaten |
| Avanzar | To advance |
| Comenzar | To begin, to commence |
| Deslizarse | To slip, to glide |
| Empezar | To begin |
| Gozar | To enjoy |
| Lanzar | To throw |
| Realizar | To fulfill, to realize (a profit) |
| Rezar | To pray |
| Tropezar | To stumble |
| Convertir | To convert |
| Servir | To serve |
| Dormir | To sleep |
| Andar | To walk |
| Caber | To fit |
| Estar | To be |
| Haber | To have |
| Hacer | To make |
| Poder | To power |
| Poner | To put |
| Querer | To want |
| Saber | To learn |
| Tener | To have |
| Venir | To come |
| Decir | To say |
| Producir | To produce |
| Traer | To bring |
| Dar | To give |
| Ser | To be |
| Ir | To go |
| Conducir | To lead, to drive |
| Traducir | To translate |

**Part 15**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Aconsejar | To advise |
| Decir | To tell (to order) |
| Dejar | To let, to allow |
| Desear | To wish, to want |
| Esperar | To hope |
| Exigir | To require, to demand |
| Hacer | To make, to cause |
| Insistir (en) | To insist (on) |
| Mandar | To command, to order |
| Ojalá que..! | May God grant that, Would to God that, If only |
| Pedir | To request, to ask |
| Permitir | To permit, to allow |
| Preferir | To prefer |
| Prohibir | To forbid, to prohibit |
| Querer | To wish, to want |
| Rogar | To bed, to request |
| Suplicar | To beg, to plead |
| Alegrarse (de) | To be glad (of) |
| Sentir | To be sorry, to regret |
| Sorprenderse (de) | To be surprised |
| Temer | To fear |
| Tener miedo (de) | To fear, to be afraid of |
| Dudar | To doubt |
| No creer | Not to believe |
| Negar | To deny |
| Es dudoso | It is doubtful |
| Es importante | It is important |
| Es imposible | It is impossible |
| El lástima | It is a pity |
| Es mejor | It is better |
| Más vale | It is better |
| Es menester | It is necessary |
| Es necesario | It is necessary |
| Es preciso | It is necessary |
| Es posible | It is possible |
| Es probable | It is probable |
| Importa | It is important |

**Part 16**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A fin de que | In order that, so that |
| Para que | In order that, so that |
| A menos que | Unless |
| Antes (de) que | Before |
| Con tal que | Provided that |
| En case de que | In case (that) |
| Sin que | Without |
| Aunque | Although, even though, even if |
| Cuando | When |
| De manera que | With the result that, so that |
| De modo que | In such a way that |
| Después (de) que | After |
| En cuanto | As soon as |
| Luego que | As soon as |
| Tan pronto como | As soon as |
| Así que | As soon as |
| Hasta que | Until |
| Mientras | While |
| Dondequiera | Wherever |
| Cualquiera (cualesquiera) | Whatever, any |
| Quienquiera (quienesquiera) | Whoever |
| Cuandoquiera | Whenever |
| Por + adj or adv + que | However, no matter how |

**Vocabulary from the Stories**

**Fernando Botero**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Abstracto | Abstract |
| Apacible | Calm |
| Deformar | Deform |
| La emoción | The emotion |
| Gigante | Giant |
| Hinchado | To swell |
| Imitar | Imitate |
| Perezosa | Lazy |
| La redondez | Roundness |
| Representar | Represent |
| Rollizo | Plump |
| La sensualidad | Sensuality |
| Simple | Simple |
| Voluminoso | Voluminous |
| Grueso | Thick |

**Un aso y un amor**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| El arroyo | Creek |
| Asar | Roast |
| Las brasas | Embers |
| Los burros | Donkeys |
| Los caballos | Horses |
| Cargado | Loaded |
| La carpa | Carp |
| Descargar | Descend |
| El ganado | Cattle |
| El heno | Hay |
| Hervir | To boil |
| Las ollitas | The pots |
| El oso | Bear |
| Las ovejas | Sheep |
| Las palomas | Pigeon |
| El pasto | Grass |
| La sierra | Saw |
| La vaca | Cow |
| El festín | The feast |
| El ganado | Cattle |
| El miedo | Fear |
| El cordero asado | Roast lamb |
| El sierra | The saw |
| La amistad | Friendship |
| La piel | Skin |
| La sangre | Blood |
| Una paloma blanca | A white dove |
| Una puente | Bridge |
| Una gringa | A non-Mexican |
| Peligroso | Dangerous |
| Bravo | Brave |
| Macho | Strong |
| Gozar | Enjoy |
| Recordar/recordarse | Record |
| Regalar | Gift |
| Bifurcarse | Branch |
| Estar enamorados | Being in love |

**El Vocabulario de “Cajas de Cartón”**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| La cosecha | The harvest |
| Las fresas | Strawberries |
| La olla | The pot |
| La chocita | The shack |
| La choza | The hut |
| De la madrugada | In the morning |
| La viña | The vine |
| La temporada | The season |
| Las uvas | The grapes |
| La mudanza | The move |
| El algodón | The cotton |
| El dolor | The pain |
| El camión | The truck |
| Los gritos | The cries |
| Los braceros | The arms |
| El amanecer | The dawn |
| El colchón | The mattress |
| El camino | The road |
| El peso | The weight |
| El sudar | The sweat |
| Los corridos | The run |
| Los trabajadores | The workers |
| Los agujeros | The holes |
| Seco | Dry |
| Orgulloso | Proud |
| Listo (estar) | Ready |
| Mareado | Dizzy |
| Afuera | Outside |
| Dentro de | Within |
| Cariñosamente | Lovingly |
| Orgullosamente | Proudly |
| Subir al | Up to |
| Bajar del | Off the |
| Manejar (conducir) | Manage (lead) |
| Mudarse | Move |
| Quedarse | Stay |
| Enseñar | Teach |
| Esconder | Hide |
| Despertarse | Wake |
| Levantarse | Up |
| Recoger | Pick |
| Barrer | Sweep |
| Saludar | Greet |
| Pizcar | Dash |
| Llenar | Fill |
| Llevar | Carry |
| Brincar | Jump |
| Presentar | Submit |
| Encantar | Love |
| Amarrar | To tie/bind |
| Los cachivaches | Junk/knick knacks |
| Las cajas | Box |
| La choza | Hut or shack |
| El colchón | Mattress |
| La cosecha | Harvest |
| Empacar | Pack |
| Mudarse | To move |
| La olla | The pot/kettle |
| El pañuelo | Handkerchief |
| Los parras | Grape vines |
| Recoger | To gather/collect/pickup |
| Secar | To dry |
| El sudar | Sweat |
| Las uvas | Grapes |
| La viña | Vineyard |
| Éxito | Success |
| Entristecer (se) | To sadden |
| La mudanza | The move |
| Orgullo | Pride |
| Deber | Should/ought |
| Arturo Xunvax | Father in El Norte |
| Enrique Xuncax | Son in El Norte |
| Rosa Xuncax | Daughter in El Norte |
| Kiché | Indian dialect used when talking between family members in El Norte |
| Pues | So/well |